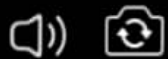




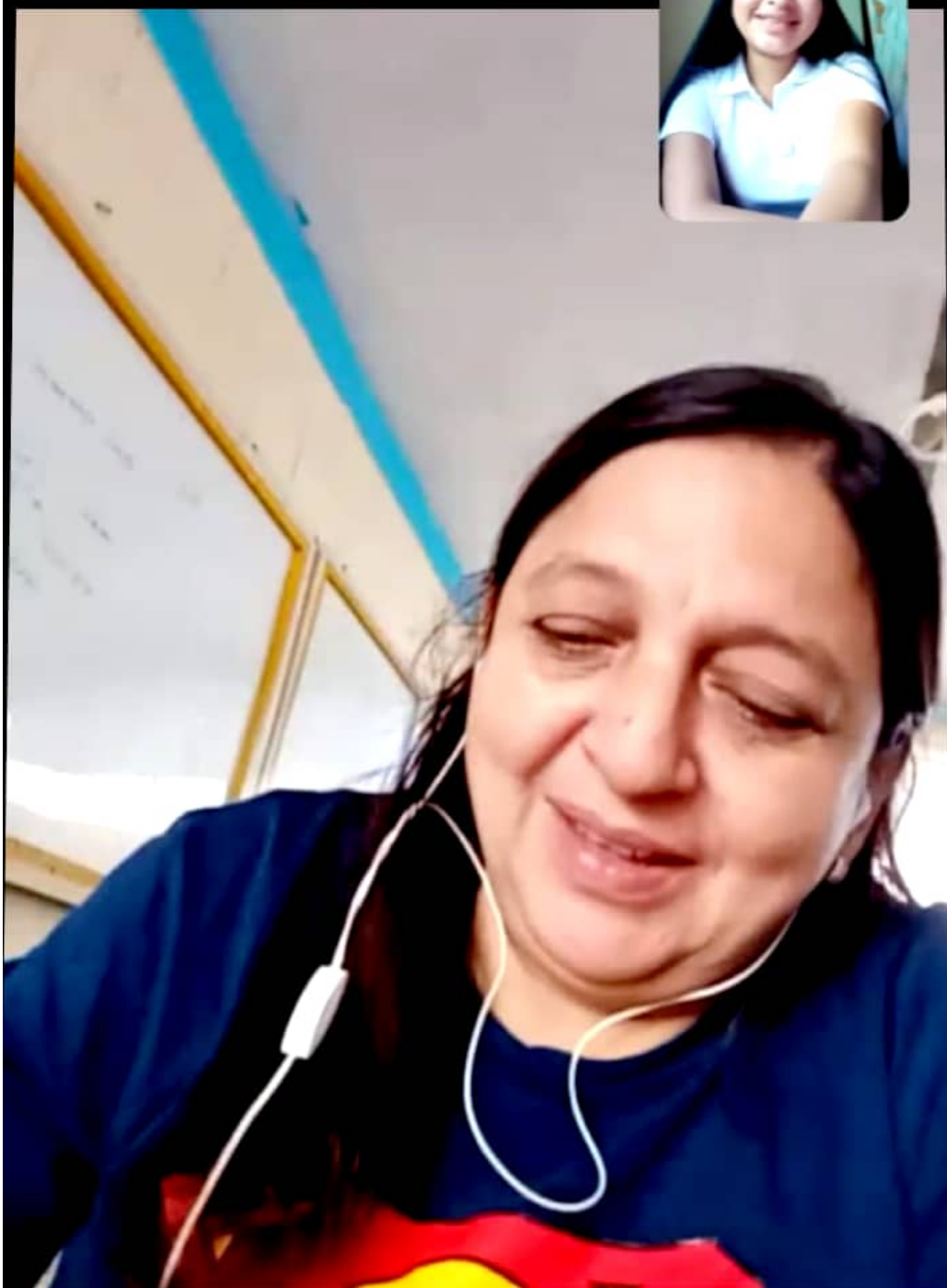
Alexandra Monzón





Zoom

Salir



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Reactivar aDetener vic **Compartir** Participant Más

