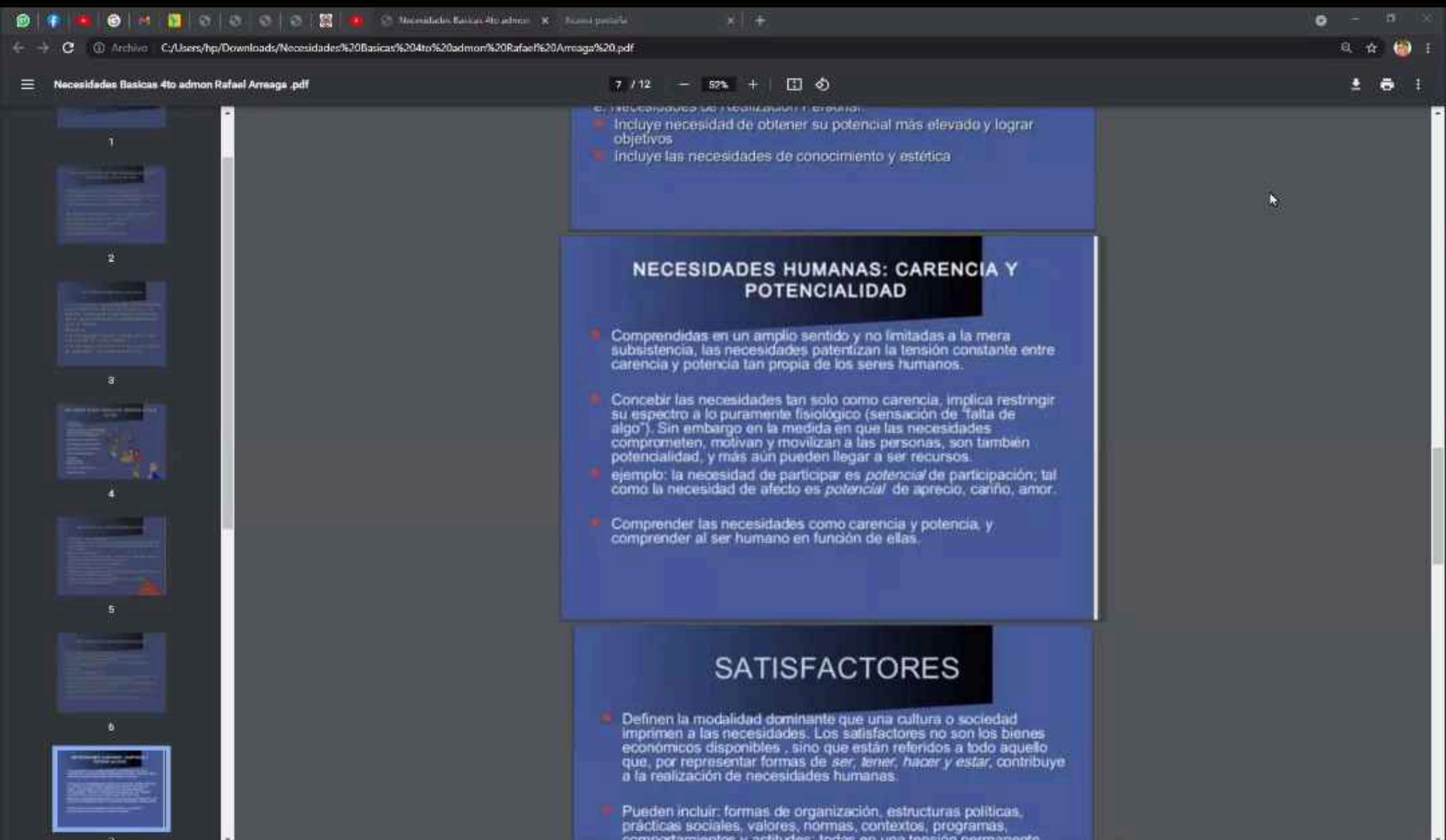
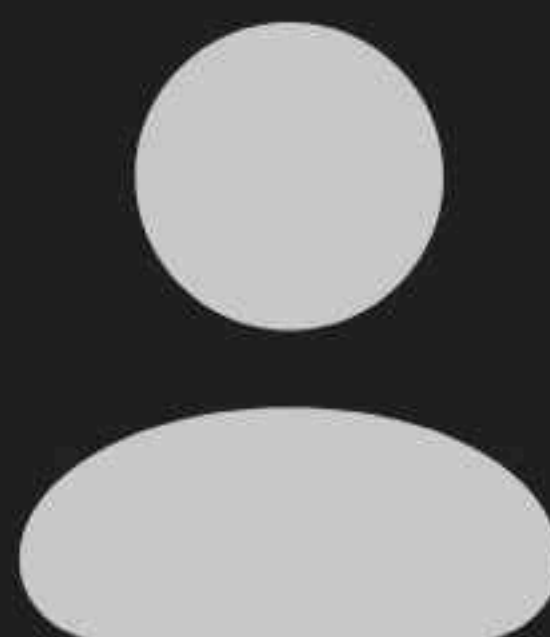




Zoom

Salir



Reactivar audio



Iniciar video



Compartir



25

Participantes



Más