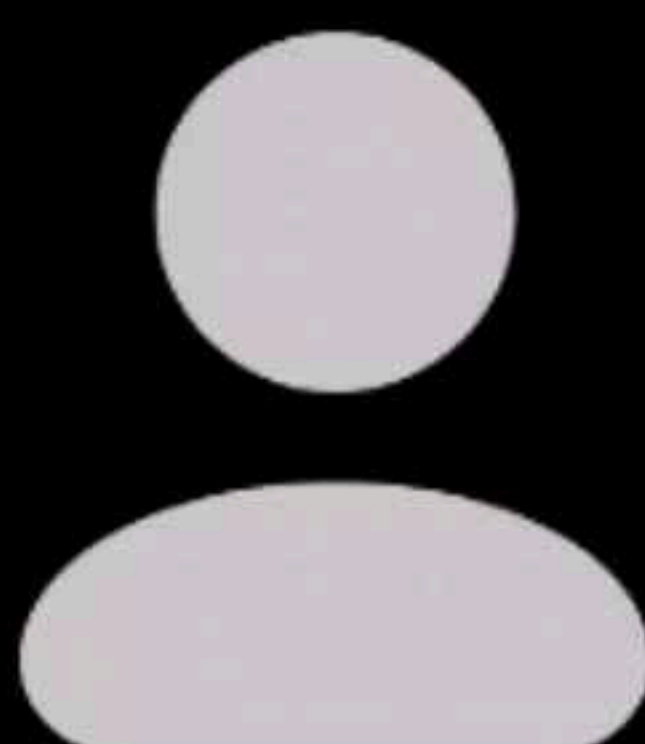
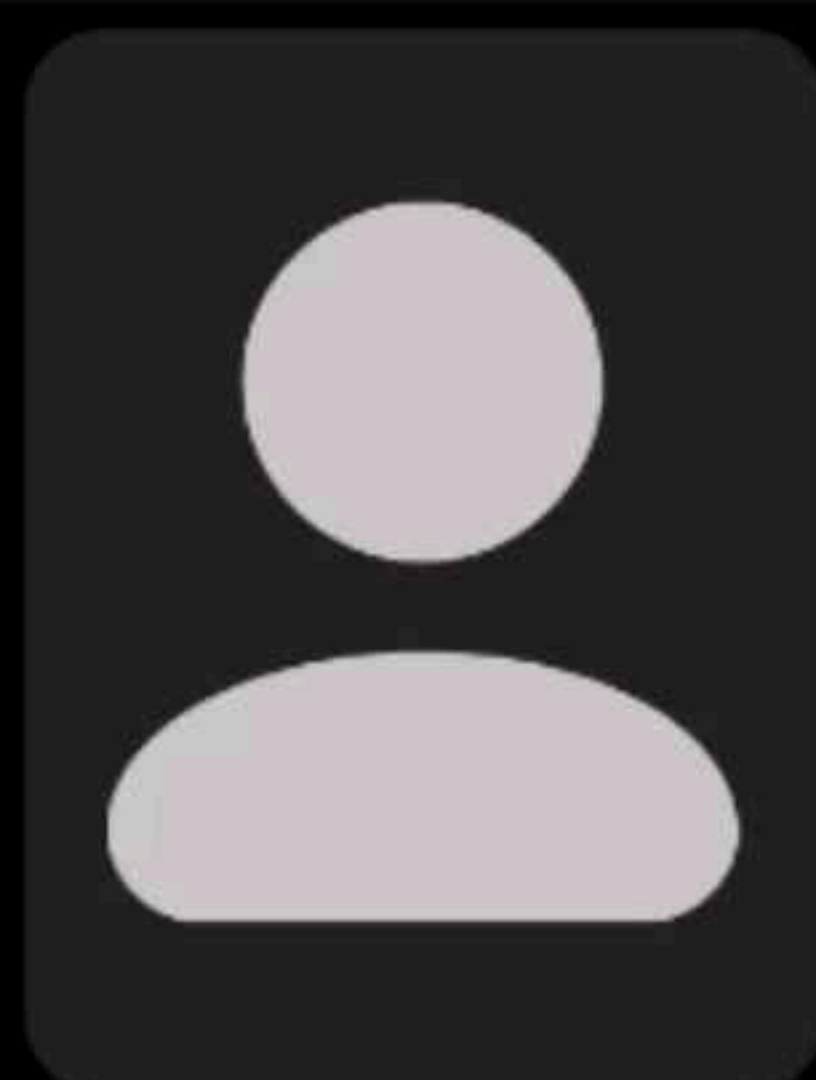
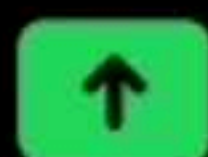


 Zoom **Salir**

Desactivar auc



Iniciar video



Compartir



30

Participantes



Más

